

January 18, 2024

## **Air Source Heat Pumps**

**High Priority Application Types** 

ComEd Training Team – Dan Wildenhaus

## Housekeeping

- Recordings of this webinar will be available within the ComEd Training Workspace
- All attendees should be admitted with microphone **muted**
- Ask questions in the Q&A
  - Questions can be submitted anonymously
  - When a question is answered, all attendees will be able to see the question, who asked it (if provided), and the answer
  - Depending on time, some questions might not be answered. In that case we will do our best to follow up with everyone after the webinar ends



## Agenda

### Team

Dan Wildenhaus, industry
 liaison, technical expert for training
 development and delivery

#### Topics

Housekeeping, overview, intros

Overview of ComEd market opportunities Identifying home needs and customer needs

Electric heat opportunities

Propane opportunities

AC replacement opportunities

Future trainings, contractor input, Q&A

## **Dan Wildenhaus**

- Technical Consultant and Industry Liaison
- ComEd training team
- Working with EESPs and distributors
- Former contractor
- 28 years' experience



## What We Hope You Take Away From Today...

- 1. Increased knowledge of the ComEd service territory market opportunities
- 2. Thought process started on identifying customer and home needs
- 3. Technical considerations for each major opportunity
- 4. Discussing building value propositions
- 5. Access to resources and program staff

## **Overview of ComEd Market Opportunities**

- Electric heat displacement
  - Electric furnaces
  - Electric baseboard
  - Space heaters
- Propane displacement
  - Rural and Northwestern Illinois
- AC add-on or replacement
  - ASHP economic
  - VCHP comfort and carbon emissions



## **Design Decision Methods Identify Customer's Needs**



- Interest/willingness for doing load reduction measures first
- Desire to stop using fossil fuels
- Occupancy patterns (long spells away from home vs. consistently occupied)
- Do they want cooling throughout the house or just in certain rooms?
- Cost concerns
  - First cost vs. ongoing fuel and maintenance costs
- Plans for renovations or additions

### Listen to Hurts, Needs and Wants



# Are unsatisfied or somewhat unsatisfied with their *current* heating system

## A Deeper Look at Hurts, Needs and Wants



## **Primary Hurts, Needs and Wants**



# "People purchase based on emotion but want to justify the purchase based on facts."

Suzanne Shelton, The Shelton Group

## Now What?



## **Electric Heat Opportunities**

Market Size and Characteristics

#### Mostly confined to the City of Chicago

- Electric furnaces with AC
- Electric baseboard
- Multifamily
  - Electric baseboard
  - PTAC

#### Solutions

- Central Air Source Heat Pump
- Variable Capacity Centrally Ducted Heat Pumps
- Mini Split Ductless Heat Pumps
- PTHP



## **Electric Heat Opportunities**

**Technical Considerations** 

#### **Code Requirements Chicago**

- Brazed connections only
  - No Flare or Press Fittings
  - Include adequate time to evacuate and recharge after brazing
- Disconnects at every indoor unit
- High voltage wiring in conduit

#### **Location Consideration**

- Wind + Snow = Ice buildup on fan, got Wind Baffles?
  - Improves low ambient operation
- Stand or Mounting
  - Wall mounting may be noisy
- Theft protection?

#### **Power Quality**

- Surge protector for outdoor and indoor units if prone to voltage spikes



## Make the Value Proposition Clear

A successful value proposition should convince a consumer that one particular product or service will add more value than other similar offerings.



## **Winning Value Proposition**

"Uber convenience in getting a ride"

#### Supporting sales pitch:

Tap the app, get a ride!

"Uber is the smartest way to get around. One tap and a car comes directly to you. Your driver knows exactly where to go, and payment is completely cashless."



## **Displacement or Replacement?**

- Summer air conditioning
- Half the heating cost
- Baseboards remain (for back room and backup heating)

#### Pre-Existing System

Baseboard heating system



#### **Displacement Heating**

Single-head DHP in the main living area



## Key Benefits Cold Climate Ductless Heat Pump vs Baseboard





Simple and easy

Less disruptive install No duct work Easy controls

Costs less to run





## **Features to Help Rationalize**

- Provides both heating and air conditioning
- Advanced heat pump technology
  - Inverter driven compressor
  - Low ambient noise
  - Works well when it is cold outside
- Highest efficiency
  - Heating Seasonal Performance Factor (HSPF)
  - Seasonal Energy Efficiency Ratio (SEER)
- Capacity varies with heating and cooling needs
  - Variable speed drives
  - Modulating controls

# Most Resonant Value Propositions – Displacement



#### More comfort

- Added cooling!
- Heats down to -13° F
- Cozy, comfortable heat<sup>1</sup> where you spend your time



#### Less money

- Introductory cost for a heat pump<sup>2</sup>
- Lower energy bills
- Utility incentives

1 Acknowledge the hurdle here, Heat Pumps produce lower temperature heat 2 When compared to a multi-head or central heat pump

## **Propane Heat Opportunities Market Size and Characteristics**

- Rural areas NW and S of Chicago
  - Mostly LP furnaces with/out central AC
  - Ventless propane wall heaters
  - Wood/pellet stoves
- Let's talk prices
  - January 31, 2014 **\$4.50** per gallon
  - October 4, 2021 \$2.122 per gallon
  - January 2024 unknown
- Solutions
  - Mini Split Ductless Heat Pumps
  - Central Air Source Heat Pump
  - Variable Capacity Centrally Ducted Heat Pumps



## **Propane Heat Opportunities Technical Considerations**

- Displacement vs replacement?
  - When using mini splits discuss operation strategies
    - Setback of central heating system thermostat
    - What percentage of heating need are you trying to offset?
- Ducted systems
  - Will existing furnace/air handler be replaced?
    - Do we have a variable speed blower?
  - What size coil can the plenum and furnace accommodate?
    - Does horizontal, or slab limit coil size?
    - Does downflow application limit system options?
  - Switchover temperature
    - Controlled by thermostat
    - Controlled by customer based on comfort





### Key Benefits Cold Climate Heat Pump vs. Propane





## Cozy heat and cooling in one

More reliable fuel source



#### TEMPERATURE CONTROL BY INVERTER/NON-INVERTER COMPRESSORS (COOLING)





#### Whisper quiet

## **Emotional Ties**

- Cool new technology
- Ultra comfort
- Easy new home improvement
- No more propane delivery
- Look good/smart



And it saves money! (easy to rationalize)

## Most Resonant Value Propositions -Propane



#### **More comfort**

- Even temps throughout the home
- Heats down to -13° F
- Cozy, comfortable heat<sup>1</sup>



#### Less money

- Lots of bells and whistles to choose from
- Lower energy bills
- Utility incentives

1 Acknowledge the hurdle here, Heat Pumps produce lower temperature heat

## Facts to Back it Up





Ductless means simple install

Central ducted means reliable fuel source

## **AC Replacement Opportunities**

Market Size and Characteristics

- 1.5 million potential customers
- Incremental cost for entry level ASHP \$500
  - Better comfort in spring and fall
- Incremental cost for VCHP \$2,500
  - More flexibility and fuel choice if prices rise
  - Load matching in all seasons
  - Less costly if improvements are financed



## **AC Replacement Opportunities**

#### **Technical Considerations**

- Same ductwork considerations as propane
  - Decision is between ASHP and VCHP
  - Is poor comfort between rooms a problem?
- COP for ASHP declines when temperatures decline and home heating load increases.
- There is a point when ASHPs are not cost effective for customers to run. Based only on fuel cost and excluding capital costs.
- When ASHP is operated at maximum capacity the result negatively impacts the customer financially.
  - \$230 per year on average in additional heating costs.
- But what if prices continue to rise?
  - Reflective of current rates



## **AC Replacement Opportunities**

Value Propositions

### Is this a gas furnace with an AC?

- Go back to the beginning of understanding
  the needs of the house and homeowners
- Is the gas furnace oversized or do they notice in swing seasons that it's hard to keep a consistent temperature?
- You're likely already evaluating the ductwork to ensure it's properly sized to handle cooling
- Has this house been weatherized or is it less than 10 years old?
  - Will this house be weatherized if not yet?

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#### **AC Replacement Opportunities** Value Propositions

• IF the home is electric resistance, then we already have the value propositions

• **IF** the home is propane heated, then we already have the value propositions

• **IF** the home is gas, what are our value propositions?



## **AC Replacement Opportunities with Gas**

## **Set Homeowner Expectations**



## Incentives and Specifications – <u>Ways to Save</u> for 2024

<b>Residential Equipment</b>	Type / Rating	2024 Rebate
Air source heat pump (Tier 1)	≥ 15.2 SEER2, ≥ 8.1 HSPF2 , ≥ 9.4 EER2	\$1,200
Air source heat pump (Tier 2)	≥ 17 SEER2, ≥ 8.5 HSPF2, ≥ 9.4 EER2	\$1,400
Ductless mini-split heat pump	≥ 17 SEER2 and ≥ 10.0 HSPF2, ≥ 9.4 EER2	\$1,000

## **Available Financing Options**

- On bill financing available through Illinois Energy Efficiency Loan Program
  - Unsecured loans for homeowners, payments made on their utility bills
  - Financing from \$500 to \$20,000, for the full installation cost
  - Easy and quick online application process
  - Contractors are paid in full at project completion
- Eligible improvements:
  - Air source heat pumps (16 SEER or greater)
  - Ductless mini-split (17 SEER or greater)
  - Geothermal heat pumps
  - Central air conditioning (15 SEER or greater)
- All ComEd service providers are eligible. Contact our team to get set up: 877-923-2665
- Learn more:
  - https://ilenergyloan.com/
  - https://www.energyfinancesolutions.com/forhomeowners-illinois-loan-program

## **Overall Q and A from live sessions**

- Based on your customers and service area which opportunity are you most likely to run with?
  - Electric heat displacement/replacement
  - Propane displacement/replacement
  - -ASHP with natural gas supplemental heat

## Take the Knowledge Check

- Knowledge Check
  - You can find it in the chat
  - We'll send it out via a follow up email from registration@slipstreaminc.org
- Complete it by EOD Wednesday January 24 to check this course off your required trainings

## **Coming Up!**

Be sure to join us at our upcoming webinars!

- January 25 at 7:45 AM Designing ASHPs with Sizing and Selection in Mind
- February 8 at 7:45 AM Heat Pump Control Strategies and Best Practices
- February 15 at 7:45 AM Replacing Air Conditioners with ASHPs

Register online if you haven't yet: <a href="mailto:slipstreaminc.org/ComEd-ASHP">slipstreaminc.org/ComEd-ASHP</a>



# Thank you

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